

2308000701010001
EXAMINATION MARCH 2024
BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
(NCF-NEP & NON NEP) (FIRST SEMESTER)
MAJOR-1 PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT

[Time: 2:30 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 50]

Instructions:

- 1. Fill up strictly the following details on your answer book**
 - a. Name of the Examination : **BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (NCF-NEP & NON NEP) (FIRST SEMESTER)**
 - b. Name of the Subject : **MAJOR-1 PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT**
 - c. Subject Code No : **2308000701010001**
2. Sketch neat and labelled diagram wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks of the question.
4. All questions are compulsory.
5. Write to-the-point answers.
6. Support your answer with diagrams wherever necessary.

Seat No:

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Student's Signature

Q.1 Answer following questions in brief: (Attempt Any Five)

10

- a. Define Management.
- b. Mention any four principles of administrative management given by Henry Fayol.
- c. What do you mean by planning?
- d. Mention any two advantages of Individual Decision Making.
- e. What do you mean by Centralization of Authority?
- f. What is staffing?
- g. Define Controlling.

Q.2 Explain various characteristics/ Features. of management by giving suitable examples.

10

OR

- a. Explain in brief codes of conduct suggested by AIMA.
- b. Write a brief note on contingency approach of management.

- Q.3** a. List down various steps of planning process. Explain first three steps of planning process. **5**
b. Explain any five characteristics of planning. **5**

OR

- a. Write a note on significance of planning. **5**
b. Write a note on limitations of planning. **5**
- Q.4** a. Explain the process of organizing in brief. **5**
b. Explain benefits of decentralization. **5**

OR

- a. Explain any five principles of organizing. **5**
b. Explain any five external sources of recruitment. **5**
- Q.5 Write short notes on any two. 10**
- a. Techniques of coordination
b. Reasons for Resistance to control
c. Any two methods of controlling

2308000701020001
EXAMINATION MARCH 2024
BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
(NCF-NEP & NON NEP) (FIRST SEMESTER)
MAJOR-2 ACCOUNTING FOR MANAGERS

[Time: 2:30 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 50]

Instructions:

1. Fill up strictly the following details on your answer book

- a. Name of the Examination : **BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (NCF-NEP & NON NEP) (FIRST SEMESTER)**
 - b. Name of the Subject : **MAJOR-ACCOUNTING FOR MANAGERS**
 - c. Subject Code No : **2308000701020001**
2. Sketch neat and labelled diagram wherever necessary.
 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks of the question.
 4. All questions are compulsory.
 5. Show necessary working notes wherever required.
 6. Use simple calculator.

Seat No:

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Student's Signature

Q.1 Do as directed. (Any Five)

10

1. X Ltd. provided following details:
Revenue from operations = Rs. 15,00,000, Cost of Goods Sold (COGS) is 60% of Net Sales. Calculate Gross Profit Ratio.
2. Y Ltd. provided following details:
Fixed cost = Rs. 1,00,000, Profit Volume Ratio = 40%. Calculate BEP.
3. Z ltd provided following details.
Selling price is Rs. 80 per unit, variable cost is Rs. 50 per unit. Calculate profit volume ratio.
4. How to calculate Return on Equity Shareholder's Fund?

5. Match A with B

A	B
Cash Sales	Opening cash balance
Purchase of Machinery on cash	Cash receipts
Cash on hand at beginning	Closing cash balance
Cash on hand at the end	Cash payments

6. Write two points of difference between financial and management accounting.

7. Write sub-headings of non-current assets in the balance sheet.

Q.2 Rehan Ltd. provided following details, prepare cash budget for three months ended on 30th June, 2022 based on following information. **10**

Cash on hand on 1 st April, 2022			Rs. 75,000	
Salaries and Wages estimated for each month			Rs. 30,000	
Interest payable in May, 2022			Rs. 15,000	
Estimated	March	April	May	June
Cash Sales (Rs.)	2,20,000	4,20,000	4,56,000	3,63,000
Credit Sales (Rs.)	3,00,000	2,40,000	4,20,000	3,60,000
Purchases (Rs.)	4,80,000	5,10,000	7,20,000	5,40,000
Other expenses (Rs.)	58,000	60,000	66,000	63,000

Additional Information:

- (1) Credit Sales are collected 50% in the month in which they are made and 50% in the month following sales.
- (2) Creditors for purchases are paid 10% in cash.
- (3) Time lag(delay) in payment to creditors - 1 month
- (4) Time lag(delay) in payment of other expenses - 1/2 month.

OR

(a) Record the following transactions in the Purchase Book and Purchase return book of Mukta traders for the month April, 2023.

5

- On 1st April, Purchased goods worth Rs. 15,00,000 at trade discount of 10% and 5% cash discount from Amar.
- On 5th April, Goods purchased from Amar are sold to Akbar at a profit of 25% on cost and less 10% trade discount on credit of 30 days.
- On 10th April, Purchased goods from Anthony worth Rs. 12,00,000 at trade discount of 20% and 10% cash discount. Amount is paid by cheque.

On 15th April, Goods sold to Sharmila worth Rs. 7,00,000.
 On 20th April, Goods purchased from Radhika worth Rs. 5,00,000

(b) Define "Zero Base Budgeting". Explain advantages of zero base budgeting. **5**

Q.3 (a) SM Ltd. provided the following information. **5**

Particulars	Rs.
Opening stock	10,00,000
Closing stock	8,00,000
Purchases	48,00,000
Debtors	15,00,000
Bills receivable	10,00,000
Creditors	12,00,000
Revenue from operations	75,00,000
Credit Sales	80% of total sales

Calculate:

- (1) Stock turnover ratio
- (2) Debtors turnover ratio
- (3) Creditors turnover ratio

(b) NM Ltd. provided following information. **5**
 Variable cost per unit -Rs. 18, Fixed Cost- Rs. 60,000,
 Selling price per unit -Rs. 30.

Calculate:

- (1) Profit Volume Ratio
- (2) BEP in units and rupees
- (3) If selling price is reduced by 20%, new breakeven point.

OR

(a) Sneha Ltd. provided following information. **5**

Particulars	Rs.
Bills payable	20,000
Trade receivable	1,80,000
Prepaid expenses	40,000
Creditors	1,00,000
Cash and cash equivalents	50,000
Marketable securities	50,000

Expenses payable	50,000
Inventories	80,000
Bank overdraft	30,000

Calculate:

- (1) Current Ratio
- (2) Liquid Ratio

(b) Zoya Ltd. provided following information for two periods.

5

Year	Total Cost (Rs.)	Profit/ Loss(Rs.)
2022	8,20,000	(20,000) Loss
2023	11,20,000	80,000 Profit

Calculate:

- (1) Profit volume ratio
- (3) BEP
- (4) Margin of safety for the year 2023.

Q.4

(a) AK factory supplied following information about material, prepare stock register using FIFO method for the month April, 2023.

5

Date	Particulars	Quantity	Price
1/4/23	Opening balance	10,000 Units	Rs. 100 per unit
6/4/23	Purchases	10,000 Units	Rs. 105 per unit
10/4/23	Purchases	15,000 Units	Rs. 103 per unit
15/4/23	Issues	15,000 Units	-
23/4/23	Issues	15,000 Units	-
25/4/23	Shortage	1,000 Units	-

(b) HT traders provided following transactions for the month April, 2023, record them in Journal book.

5

- On 1st April, Purchased goods worth Rs. 1,00,000 and Purchased machinery costing Rs. 60,000. Total amount paid by cheque.
- On 5th April, Received a cheque of Rs. 65,000 from a debtor Shankar on settlement of his account Rs. 65,100.
- On 16th April, Personal assets of owner were sold at Rs. 6,00,000 and out of which Rs. 5,00,000 brought in business as capital.
- On 24th April, Cash deposited in bank Rs. 2,50,000
- On 30th April, Paid salary Rs. 16,000 in cash and paid life insurance premium of owner by cheque Rs. 25,000.

OR

- (a) Chetna chemicals provided following information about special type of chemical used in production process, prepare stock register using Weighted Average Method for the month April, 2023.

5

Date	Particulars	Quantity	Price
1/4/23	Purchases	16,000 Liters	Rs. 51 per litre
6/4/23	Purchases	26,000 Liters	Rs. 52.5 per litre
16/4/23	Issues	10,000 Liters	-
25/4/23	Purchases	20,000 Liters	Rs. 53 per litre
28/4/23	Issues	10,000 Liters	-

- (b) Manav traders provided following transactions, record them in triple column cash book for the month April, 2023.

5

- On 1st April, Cash on hand Rs. 1,000 and cash at bank Rs. 5,000
On 5th April, Cheque of Rs. 500 received from Jay on settlement of his account of Rs. 520.
On 15th April, Cheque of Rs. 700 issued to Radha on settlement of his account of Rs. 735.
On 25th April, Cash Sales at 2% cash discount Rs. 5,000, cash purchase at 5% cash discount Rs. 4,000.
On 30th April, Keeping Rs. 1,000 on hand, remaining cash deposited in bank.

Q.5 Write Short Notes: (Any TWO)

10

1. Advantages of Management Accounting
2. Techniques of Financial Statement Analysis
3. Accounting Cycle

2308000701030001
EXAMINATION MARCH 2024
BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
(NCF-NEP & NON NEP) (FIRST SEMESTER)
MINOR-BUSINESS COMMUNICATION

[Time: 2:30 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 50]

Instructions:

1. Fill up strictly the following details on your answer book

a. Name of the Examination : **BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (NCF-NEP & NON NEP) (FIRST SEMESTER)**

b. Name of the Subject : **MINOR-BUSINESS COMMUNICATION**

c. Subject Code No : **2308000701030001**

2. Sketch neat and labelled diagram wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks of the question.
4. All questions are compulsory.

Seat No:

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Student's Signature

Q.1 Answer the following questions in brief (Any Five)

10

1. Define Communication.
2. What are the 7C's of Communication?
3. Define Non-Verbal Communication.
4. What is Kinesics?
5. List out the steps in the Communication Process.
6. What is the difference between making eye contact and gazing at someone?
7. Define Grapevine Communication.

Q.2 Suhana Textiles Pvt Ltd, Ahmedabad, has received an inquiry from Bombay

10

Fashions, Surat, for fancy sarees. Draft a reply to the inquiry mentioning a special festival discount of 10% if the order is more than 500 sarees.

OR

Inquire with SMART Interior, Mumbai, on behalf of Royal Constructions, Surat, for renovating your office premises. Specify the time within which it should be renovated and request competitive rates.

10

Q.3 Draft a Notice informing the students of your college about the change in the exam-timetable

10

OR

- Prepare the Agenda for the Annual General Meeting **10**
- Q.4** Write a job application letter along with your detailed resume for the post of Sales Manager. **10**

OR

- Write a job application letter along with your detailed CV for the post of Secretary. **10**
- Q.5** Prepare a PowerPoint presentation with slides and a speech on 'Chat GPT'. **10**

OR

- You have observed unhygienic surroundings in the civil hospital visited by you. Write an email to the Medical Officer of the Civil Hospital about maintaining Cleanliness. **10**

2308000701040001
EXAMINATION MARCH 2024
BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
(NCF-NEP & NON NEP) (FIRST SEMESTER)
MDC-FUNDAMENTALS OF ECONOMICS

[Time: 2:30 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 50]

Instructions:

1. Fill up strictly the following details on your answer book

- a. Name of the Examination : **BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (NCF-NEP & NON NEP) (FIRST SEMESTER)**
 - b. Name of the Subject : **MDC-FUNDAMENTALS OF ECONOMICS**
 - c. Subject Code No : **2308000701040001**
2. Sketch neat and labelled diagram wherever necessary.
 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks of the question.
 4. All questions are compulsory.

Seat No:

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Student's Signature

Q.1 Answer the following: (Any Five)

10

- I. What is micro economics?
- II. Define market demand.
- III. Draw demand curve.
- IV. What is marginal cost?
- V. Write two examples of semi variable cost.
- VI. Define GNP.
- VII. What is near money?

Q.2 What is macro economics? Explain limitations of macro economics.

10

OR

What is demand? Explain determinants of demand in detail.

10

Q.3 What is law of supply? Discuss various determinants of supply.

10

OR

What is cost? Explain relationship between marginal cost and average cost.

10

Q.4 What is money? Explain determinants and components of money. **10**

OR

Define national income? Explain basic concept of national income. **10**

Q.5 Write short notes (any two) **10**

- a. Central problems of economics
- b. Difference between near money and pure money
- c. Methods of measurement of national income

2308000701050001
EXAMINATION MARCH 2024
BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
(NCF-NEP & NON NEP) (FIRST SEMESTER)
AEC-GUJARATI PROFICIENCY AND LIFE SKILLS - I

[Time: Two Hours]

[Max. Marks: 25]

Instructions:

1. Fill up strictly the following details on your answer book
 - a. Name of the Examination : **BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (NCF-NEP & NON NEP) (FIRST SEMESTER)**
 - b. Name of the Subject : **AEC-GUJARATI PROFICIENCY AND LIFE SKILLS - I**
 - c. Subject Code No : **2308000701050001**
2. Sketch neat and labelled diagram wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks of the question.
4. All questions are compulsory.

Seat No:

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Student's Signature

- Q.1 નીચેના પ્રશ્નોમાંથી કોઈ પણ બે ના જવાબ ટૂંકમાં આપો. 4**
- (૧) કોશ એટલે શું?
 - (૨) દ્રવ્યવાચક સંજ્ઞાના બે ઉદાહરણ લખો.
 - (૩) ત્રાંસી લીટીના બે ઉપયોગ જણાવો.
 - (૪) વિચાર વિસ્તાર એટલે શું?

- Q.2 નામ એટલે શું? તેના વિવિધ પ્રકારો ઉદાહરણ સાથે સમજાવો. 7**

અથવા

સર્વનામ એટલે શું? સર્વનામના પ્રકારો વિશે વિગતે લખો.

- Q.3 ગુજરાતી ભાષાના વિરામચિહ્નો ઉદાહરણ સહિત સમજાવો. 7**

અથવા

વિચાર વિસ્તાર સમજાવો. (કોઈ પણ બે)

૧. “સિંહને શસ્ત્ર શાં? વીરને મૃત્યુ શાં?”
૨. “મોટાની લઘુતા જોઈ થાક્યો,
નાનાની મોટાઈ જોઈ જીવું છું.”

૩. “દુઃખીનાં દુઃખની વાતો સુખી ના સમજી શકે,
સુખી જો સમજે પૂરું, દુઃખ ના વિશ્વમાં ટકે.”
૪. “ભાષાને શું વળગે ભૂર, રણમાં જે જીતે તે શૂર.”

Q.4 માંગ્યા પ્રમાણે લખો.

- (અ) નીચેના શબ્દોને શબ્દકોશ મુજબ ક્રમાનુસાર ગોઠવો. 1
જીવન, કૈલાશ, મમત્વ, ભાર્ગવ, હમદર્દ, અવની
- (બ) વિરુદ્ધાર્થી શબ્દ (કોઈ પણ બે) 2
વક્તા, અન્યાય, ચડતી, કોમળ
- (ક) સમાનાર્થી શબ્દ (કોઈ પણ બે) 2
આનંદ, ઝગડો, કાયર, ખબર
- (ડ) શબ્દ એક અર્થ અનેક (કોઈ પણ બે) 2
આમ, ગતિ, ગજ, ચાર

2308000701050002
EXAMINATION MARCH 2024
BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION
(NCF-NEP & NON NEP) (FIRST SEMESTER)
AEC-HINDI PROFICIENCY AND LIFE SKILLS - I

[Time: Two Hours]

[Max. Marks: 25]

Instructions:

1. Fill up strictly the following details on your answer book

- a. Name of the Examination : **BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (NCF-NEP & NON NEP) (FIRST SEMESTER)**
 - b. Name of the Subject : **AEC-HINDI PROFICIENCY AND LIFE SKILLS - I**
 - c. Subject Code No : **2308000701050002**
2. Sketch neat and labelled diagram wherever necessary.
 3. Figures to the right indicate full marks of the question.
 4. All questions are compulsory.

Seat No:

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Student's Signature

Q.1 निम्न में से किन्हीं पाँच बहुवैकल्पिक प्रश्नों का सही विकल्प चुनकर उत्तर दीजिए। 5

१. निम्न में से दीर्घ स्वर कौन सा है?

- | | |
|------|------|
| a. आ | b. अ |
| c. इ | d. उ |

२. जिन व्यंजन का उच्चारण रगड़ या घर्षण से उत्पन्न ऊष्म वायु से होता है, उस व्यंजन को क्या कहते हैं?

- | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| a. स्पर्श व्यंजन | b. ऊष्म व्यंजन |
| c. अंतःस्थ व्यंजन | d. अनुस्वार व्यंजन |

३. जब दो शब्द आपस में प्रतिकूल अर्थ प्रकट करते हैं, तो उसे कहा जाता है -

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| a. विलोम शब्द | b. पर्याय शब्द |
| c. समश्रुत शब्द | d. अनेकार्थी शब्द |

४. निम्न में से प्रश्नवाचक सर्वनाम कौन सा है?
- | | |
|--------|---------|
| a. आप | b. क्या |
| c. कुछ | d. वह |
५. जो शब्द-समूह या वाक्यांश अपने अभिधेयार्थ को छोड़कर विलक्षण अर्थ प्रकट करता है, उसे कहा जाता है -
- | | |
|-------------|----------|
| a. मुहावरा | b. कहावत |
| c. लोकोक्ति | d. समास |
६. जिस विकारी शब्द से किसी विशेष वस्तु या व्यक्ति के नाम का बोध होता हो उसे क्या कहते हैं?
- | | |
|------------|-----------|
| a. सर्वनाम | b. संज्ञा |
| c. कारक | d. विशेषण |
७. 'न रहेगा बांस, न बजेगी बांसुरी' - कहावत का अर्थ होता है -
- | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------|
| a. झगड़े की जड़ नष्ट कर देना | b. बांस तोड़ देना |
| c. बांस की बांसुरी बना देना | d. बांसुरी फेंक देना |
८. 'अग्नि' का पर्याय शब्द हैं -
- | | |
|---------|---------|
| a. वायु | b. आकाश |
| c. आग | d. जल |

Q.2 वर्ण की परिभाषा देते हुए, स्वर वर्ण के भेदों की चर्चा कीजिए।

6

अथवा

कहावत, मुहावरे तथा लोकोक्ति का सोदाहरण परिचय दीजिए।

6

Q.3 संज्ञा की परिभाषा देते हुए, उसके भेदों पर प्रकाश डालिए।

6

अथवा

सर्वनाम का स्वरूप स्पष्ट करते हुए, उसके प्रकारों की चर्चा कीजिए।

6

Q.4 (अ) निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों का संक्षिप्त में उत्तर दीजिए। 4

१. किन्हीं चार विरामचिन्हों के नाम लिखिए।
२. 'घर की मुर्गी दाल बराबर' कहावत का अर्थ देते हुए, उसका वाक्य में प्रयोग कीजिए।
३. 'एक पंथ दो काज' कहावत का अर्थ क्या होता है?
४. अंग्रेजी में विरामचिन्ह को क्या कहते हैं?

(ब) निम्न में से किन्हीं एक विषय पर निबंध लिखिए। 4

१. साहित्य और समाज
२. कम्प्यूटर - आज की आवश्यकता

अथवा

(ब) निम्नलिखित मुद्दों के आधार पर कहानी लेखन कीजिए। 4

एक विद्यार्थी - परीक्षा में असफल - निराशा - आत्महत्या करने जंगल में जाना - पेड़ पर मकड़ी को बार-बार चढ़ने का प्रयत्न करते देखना - सफलता का मार्ग मिलना - ध्यान से पढ़ना - सफल होना।
शीर्षक।

2308000701070001

Examination March-April - 2024

Bachelor of Business Administration (First Semester)
(NCF-NEP & NON NEP)

VAC-IKS-Bharatiya Knowledge Systems -
An Introduction

[Time: Two Hours]

[Max. Marks: 25]

Instructions:

1. નીચે દર્શાવેલ વિગતો ઉત્તરવહી પર અવશ્ય લખવી.
Fill up strictly the following details on your answer book
 - a. Name of the examination : **B.B.A. (Sem. I)**
 - b. Name of the Subject : **VAC-IKS-Bharatiya Knowledge Systems - An Introduction**
 - c. Subject Code No : **2308000701070001**
2. Sketch neat and labelled diagram wherever necessary
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks of the question.
4. All questions are compulsory.

Seat No:

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Student's Signature

પ્ર.૧. 7 – MCQ (દરેકનો ૧ માર્કસ)

(07)

Q.1. 7 – MCQ (1 Mark each)

1. હિંદુ પરંપરામાં કર્મ કેટલા પ્રકારના છે?

How many types of karma are there in Hindu tradition?

(A) બે

(B) ત્રણ

Two

Three

(C) ચાર

(D) આંઠ

Four

Eight

2. મહર્ષિ ભૃગુ કેટલા પ્રકારની વિદ્યાઓનો ઉલ્લેખ કરે છે?

How many types of Vidyas does Maharshi Bhrigu refer to?

(A) 14

(B) 18

(C) 32

(D) 64

3. 'નાટ્યશાસ્ત્ર' નામના ગ્રંથની રચના કોણે કરી છે?

Who is the author of the book 'Natyashastra'?

(A) નારદમુનિએ

(B) ભરતમુનિએ

Narada Muni

Bharata Muni

(C) કપિલમુનિએ

(D) વિષ્ણુશર્માએ

Kapila Muni

Vishnu Sharma

4. વિશ્વમાં યુદ્ધની અંદર રોકેટનો સૌ પ્રથમ ઉપયોગ કોણે કર્યો હતો?
Who first used rockets in warfare in the world?
- (A) ચીનની સેનાએ (B) રશિયાની સેનાએ
The Chinese army Russian army
(C) અમેરિકન સેનાએ (D) ટીપુસુલતાનની સેનાએ
American army Tipusultan's army
5. ભારતીય જ્ઞાનપરંપરા મુજબ કયું શહેર એક જીવંત યંત્ર છે, અને બ્રહ્માંડીય સંરચનાને બંધ બેસતું છે?
According to the Indian knowledge tradition, which city is a living machine and is considered the center of the cosmic structure?
- (A) મથુરા (B) કાશી
Mathura Kashi
(C) દ્વારિકા (D) સુરત
Dwarika Surat
6. 'ભારત માનવજાતિની માતા છે' આ વિધાન કોણે કર્યું છે?
Who made this statement 'India is the mother of mankind'?
- (A) વિલિયમ જોન્સ (B) મહર્ષિ અરવિંદો
William Jones Maharishi Aurobindo
(C) ફાધર વાલેસ (D) અમેરિકન લેખક બિલ દુરાંટ
Father Wallace American writer Will Durant
7. ભારતીય જ્ઞાનપરંપરા મુજબ નાલંદા વિશ્વવિદ્યાલયની લાઇબ્રેરી કેટલા માળની હતી?
According to the Indian knowledge tradition, the library of Nalanda University had how many floors?
- (A) ત્રણ (B) પાંચ
Three Five
(C) સાત (D) નવ
Seven Nine

પ્ર.૨. સવિસ્તાર પ્રશ્ન (૨ માંથી કોઈ પણ ૧)

(06)

Q.2. Answer in Detail (Any 1 out of 2)

1. ભારતીય જ્ઞાન પરંપરાનાં ભવિષ્યની આવશ્યકતા સમજાવો.
Explain the futuristic importance of the Indian knowledge tradition.
2. ધર્મ પુરુષાર્થ વિશે સમજૂતી આપો.
Explain about Dharma Purushartha.

- પ્ર.૩. સવિસ્તાર પ્રશ્ન (૨ માંથી કોઈ પણ ૧) (06)
- Q.3. **Answer in Detail (Any 1 out of 2)**
1. ભારતીય શિક્ષણ પ્રણાલીનો પ્રાચીન ઇતિહાસ સમજાવો.
Explain the ancient history of Indian education system.
 2. ભારતીય જ્ઞાન પરંપરામાં ખગોળશાસ્ત્ર.
Astronomy in the Indian Knowledge Tradition.
- પ્ર.૪. ટૂંકનોંધ લખો (૪ માંથી કોઈ પણ ૨) (06)
- Q.4. **Write a short note (any 2 out of 4)**
1. ભારતીય સંસ્કૃતિમાં રહેલી પરંપરા.
A tradition in Indian culture.
 2. સહ - અસ્તિત્વ.
Co-existence.
 3. ભારતીય શિક્ષણ પદ્ધતિ.
Indian Education System.
 4. ભારતમાં જ્ઞાનની ઉજ્જ્વળ પરંપરા.
A bright tradition of knowledge in India.