

RAN-2510000101077001

B.B.A. (Sem. - I) Examination November - 2025

VAC - 101 : Bharatiya Gyan Parampara - An Introduction (New)

[Total Marks: 25

સૂચના : / Instructions

- (1) ઉપરોક્ત દર્શાવેલ વિગતો ઉત્તરવહી પર અવશ્ય લખવી.
Fill up strictly the above details on your answer book.

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Student's Signature

પ્ર. 1. Write appropriate answer of given MCQs (Any 5) (10)

1. પ્રાચીન ભારતીય ગ્રંથ “અર્થશાસ્ત્ર” મુખ્યત્વે નીચેનામાંથી કયા વિષય પર ધ્યાન કેન્દ્રિત કરે છે?
(A) ખગોળશાસ્ત્ર (B) અર્થશાસ્ત્ર અને રાજકારણ
(C) દવાઓ (D) તત્ત્વજ્ઞાન

The ancient Indian text "Arthashastra" primarily focuses on which of the following subjects?

- (A) Astronomy (B) Economics and Politics
(C) Medicines (D) Philosophy

2. ભારતીય દર્શનશાસ્ત્રમાં “ધર્મ” ની વિભાવનાનો સંદર્ભ આ પ્રમાણે છે :

- (A) જન્મ અને પુનર્જન્મનું ચક્ર
(B) અંતિમ મુક્તિ (મોક્ષ) નો માર્ગ
(C) નૈતિક અને નૈતિક ફરજો અને જવાબદારીઓ
(D) જ્ઞાનની સ્થિતિ

The concept of "Dharma" in Indian philosophy refers to:

- (A) The cycle of birth and rebirth
(B) The path to ultimate liberation (Moksha)
(C) Ethical and Moral duties and responsibilities
(D) The state of enlightenment

3. પરંપરાગત ભારતીય દવા પદ્ધતિ જે આહાર, જીવનશૈલી અને હર્બલ ઉપચાર દ્વારા શરીરમાં સંતુલન પ્રાપ્ત કરવા પર ધ્યાન કેન્દ્રિત કરે છે તેને નીચે મુજબ ઓળખવામાં આવે છે...

- (A) આયુર્વેદ (B) નિસર્ગોપચાર
(C) યુનાની (D) હોમિયોપેથી

The traditional Indian System of medicine that focuses on achieving balance in the body through diet, lifestyle and herbal remedies is known as:....

- (A) Ayurveda (B) Naturopathy
(C) Unani (D) Homeopathy

4. નીચેનામાંથી કઈ ભારતીય વિચારધારા ભગવાન મહાવીરના ઉપદેશો પર આધારિત છે?

- (A) બૌદ્ધ ધર્મ (B) શીખ ધર્મ
(C) શૈવ ધર્મ (D) જૈન ધર્મ

Which of the following Indian System of thought is based on the teaching of Lord Mahavir?

- (A) Buddhism (B) Sikhism
(C) Shaivism (D) Jainism

5. ભારતીય દશાંશ સંખ્યા પદ્ધતિમાં રોમન અંક "X" નું મૂલ્ય શું છે?

- (A) 1 (B) 10
(C) 5 (D) 100

What is the value of the Roman numeral "X" in the Indian decimal number system?

- (A) 1 (B) 10
(C) 5 (D) 100

6. ભારતીય ભૌતિકશાસ્ત્રમાં, "આકાશ" ઘણીવાર શેની સાથે સંકળાયેલો છે?

- (A) પૃથ્વીનું વાતાવરણ (B) સમયનો ખ્યાલ
(C) ડિઝાઇનની રચના (D) અવકાશનો શૂન્યાવકાશ

In Indian physics, what is "Akasha" often associate with?

- (A) The earth's atmosphere (B) The concept of time
(C) The structure of design (D) The vacuum of space

7. વાસ્તુશાસ્ત્રમાં, ઈમારત અથવા જગ્યાના કેન્દ્રિય ભાગને શું કહેવામાં આવે છે જે ઘણીવાર પવિત્ર પ્રતીકથી ચિહ્નિત થાય છે અને તેને ઊર્જા અને સંતુલનનો સ્ત્રોત માનવામાં આવે છે?

- (A) બિંદુ (B) નાડી
(C) ચક્ર (D) મંડલ

In Vaastu Shastra what is the central point of a building or space often marked with a sacred symbol and considered the source of energy and balance?

- (A) Bindu (B) Nadi
(C) Chakra (D) Mandal

પ્ર. 2. A. Write appropriate answer in detail. (Any One)

(05)

1. ભારતીય સંસ્કૃતિ અને સભ્યતાની ઉત્કૃષ્ટ યાત્રા સમજાવો.

Explain the sublime journey of Indian culture and civilization

2. "જન્મ અને મૃત્યુ" નો ગર્ભિત ખ્યાલ સમજાવો.

Explain implicit concept of "Birth and Death"

પ્ર. 2. B. Write appropriate answer in detail. (Any One)

(05)

1. વૈદિક શાસ્ત્ર સમજાવો.

Explain Vedic Shastra

2. "પાપ અને પુણ્ય" નો ગર્ભિત ખ્યાલ સમજાવો.

Explain implicit concept of "Paap and Punya"

પ્ર. 2. C. Write appropriate answer in detail. (Any One)

(05)

1. ભારતીય શિક્ષણ પ્રણાલી સમજાવો.

Explain Bhartiya Education System

2. ભારતીય જ્ઞાન પ્રણાલી મુજબ સુખ (સુખ) ના વિચાર પર ખ્યાલ સમજાવો.

Explain the concept on Idea of Sukha (Happiness) as per Bhartiya Knowledge System



RAN-2308000701010001

F.Y.B.B.A. (Sem.-I) (NEP) Examination November - 2025 Principles of Management (Major-I)

[Total Marks: 50

<p>सूचना : / Instructions</p> <p>(1) उपरोक्त दशविव विगतो उत्तरवही पर अवश्य लभवी. Fill up strictly the above details on your answer book</p> <p>(2) Write to-the-point answers.</p> <p>(3) See the options clearly before you attempt the question.</p> <p>(4) Figures to the right indicate marks allotted to those questions.</p> <p>(5) Draw diagrams wherever necessary.</p>	<p>Seat No.:</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; height: 20px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15%;"></td> <td style="width: 15%;"></td> <td style="width: 15%;"></td> <td style="width: 15%;"></td> <td style="width: 15%;"></td> <td style="width: 15%;"></td> </tr> </table> <div style="border: 1px solid black; height: 80px; margin-top: 10px;"></div> <p style="text-align: center;">Student's Signature</p>						

- Q.1. Answer the following questions in brief. (Any Five) 10**
- What is Management?
 - List down code of conducts suggested by AIMA.
 - What is planning?
 - What is decision making?
 - What is Matrix Organisation Structure?
 - Define Delegation of Authority.
 - What is TQM?
- Q.2. Discuss various principles suggested by Henry Fayol under administrative approach of management. Support your answer with suitable examples. 14**
- OR**
- Explain characteristics of planning. 07
 - Explain Individual vs. Group Decision making. 07
- Q.3. Explain various types of organisational structures with their merits. 14**
- OR**
- Discuss the need of coordination in business. 07
 - Write a brief note on responsibility accounting. 07
- Q.4. Write short notes on the following. (Any Three) 12**
- Contingency Approach
 - Limitations of Planning
 - Process of Controlling
 - Kaizen
 - Difference between Recruitment and Selection



RAN-2308000701020001

F.Y.B.B.A. (Sem. - I) (NCF - NEP) Examination November - 2025

Accounting For Managers (DSCC-2-MAJOR-2)

Time: 2 Hours]

[Total Marks: 50

सूचना : / Instructions

- (1) उपरोक्त दशविल विगतो उत्तरवली पर अवश्य लभवी.
Fill up strictly the above details on your answer book
- (2) Figures to the right indicate full marks.
- (3) Show necessary working notes wherever required.
- (4) Use simple calculator.

Seat No.:

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Q. 1. Do as directed. (Any Five)

10

1. Define Financial Accounting.
2. B B Ltd. provided following details.
Current Assets Rs.2,20,000, Stock Rs. 1,00,000, Current Liabilities Rs. 1,10,000.
Calculate Liquid Ratio.
3. How to calculate Return on Capital Employed Ratio?
4. Write sub-headings of Current Assets in the balance sheet.
5. Show the effect of the following transaction in three columnar cash books.
Goods of Rs. 20,000 were sold with 10% trade discount and 10% cash discount.
Paid half the amount in cash and half the amount by a cheque.
6. Match A with B

A	B
Sales	Cash Payments
Cash on hand in the beginning	Closing Cash Balance
Income Tax	Cash Receipts
Cash on hand at the end	Opening Cash Balance

AB Ltd. provided following details.

7. Fixed Cost =Rs. 5,00,000, Selling price = Rs. 50 per unit, Variable cost per unit=Rs. 30. Find out Breakeven point in rupees.

Q. 2

The following is a summary of receipts and issues of Material X in a factory during March 2025.

14

Date	Particulars	Quantity	Total Amount
01-03-2025	Opening Balance	1,000	4,00,000
05-03-2025	Purchase	7,000	16,10,000
08-03-2025	Purchase	4,000	8,80,000
13-03-2025	Issue	4,800	-----
15-03-2025	Purchase	800	2,00,000
19-03-2025	Issue	4,000	-----
20-03-2025	Purchase	4,000	6,08,000
25-03-2025	Issue	6,000	-----

Prepare Stock Register for Material X as per (i) LIFO (ii) FIFO

OR

Q.2 (a) Enter the following transaction in three columnar Cash books of Shri Mohan.

07

2025 June	Particulars
1	Shri Mohan brought cash Rs.75000 and started business.
2	Opened a bank account with Rs.67000.
5	Purchased from Amar goods of Rs.5000 at a trade discount of 20% and cash discount of 5% paid half the amount in cash and half amount by cheque.
6	Purchased furniture from Azar Rs.1500, paid Rs.500 in cash and a cheque for the balance.
7	Sold goods for Rs.5000 to Parimal, for which he gave a crossed cheque of Rs. 4900, which was not paid today into the bank.
9	Deposited into the bank, cheque received from Parimal
11	Withdrew from bank Rs. 5000 for office use and Rs.1000 for household expenses.
14	Paid Rs. 4000 for salary by cheque and Rs.1000 for rent in cash.
15	Sold goods of Rs. 5000 to Pritesh at a trade discount of 10% and received a crossed cheque for the amount.
17	Cheque given to Azar was returned by the bank, which Azar returned to us.
20	Paid cash to Azar against dishonored cheque.

Q.2 (b) From the following transactions pass necessary journal entries in the books of Prisha for the month of October 2025.

07

Date	Particulars
1	Started business by bringing in cash Rs. 1,00,000
5	Purchased goods worth Rs. 80,000
6	Sold goods on credit to Jaya for Rs. 20,000 on credit
10	Paid Office expense Rs. 4,000
16	Purchased goods on credit from Amit for Rs. 10,000
17	Received order of Rs. 24,000 from Aishwarya
20	Paid electricity bill of Rs. 5,000 by cheque
21	Jaya made payment in full settlement
23	Supplied goods to Aishwarya on credit as per order
24	Paid advertisement expense of Rs. 800
25	Paid Rs. 9,800 to Amit for previous settlement in full
26	Goods worth Rs. 2,000 were destroyed due to fire
29	Purchased by cheque a machine worth Rs. 30,000 from Abhishek Enterprise
31	Paid travelling expenses Rs. 1,000 to Aaradhya

Q.3

ABC Ltd. provided following details, prepare cash budget for three months ended on 31-03-2025. Opening cash balance on 01-01-2025 is Rs. 1,00,000.

14

Months	Sales (Rs.)	Purchase (Rs.)	Wages (Rs.)
November, 2024	5,00,000	3,00,000	1,00,000
December, 2024	6,00,000	4,00,000	1,25,000
January, 2025	7,00,000	5,00,000	1,50,000
February, 2025	8,00,000	6,00,000	1,75,000
March, 2025	9,00,000	7,00,000	2,00,000

Additional Information:

- (1) Credit Sales is 60% and it is collected in the month after the sales.
- (2) Credit Purchase is 80%, creditor's payment period is 2 months.
- (3) Wages are paid on $\frac{1}{2}$ month basis.
- (4) Machinery costing Rs. 1,00,000 purchased in the month November, 2024, payment is in equal five instalments from December, 2024
- (5) Tax payment is due in the month March, 2025 Rs. 50,000.

OR

- Q.3 (a) Trishul Ltd. provided following balance sheet as on 31-03-24. Calculate: (1) Current Ratio (2) Debt Equity Ratio (3) Quick Acid Test Ratio.

07

I. Equity and Liabilities	Rs.
1. Shareholder's fund.	
a. Share Capital	
Equity share capital	20,00,000
10% Preference share capital	20,00,000
b. Reserves	11,00,000
2. Non-current liabilities	
a. Long term borrowings	
10% Debentures	10,00,000
3. Current liabilities	
a. Short term borrowings	
Bank-overdraft	1,50,000
b. Trade payable	
Creditors	1,00,000
Bills payable	45,000
c. Other current liabilities	
Outstanding expenses	5000
Total	64,00,000
II. Assets	
1. Non-Current Assets	
a. Fixed assets	55,00,000
b. Other non-current assets (fictitious)	1,00,000
2. Current assets	

a. Inventory (Stock)	1,75,000
b. Trade receivable	
Debtors	3,50,000
Bills receivable	50,000
c. Cash and cash equivalents	2,25,000
Total	64,00,000

Q.3 (b) B company provided following details:

07

Year	Sales (Rs.)	Profit (Rs.)
2023	2,00,000	15,000
2024	3,00,000	25,000

Calculate:

- (1) Profit Volume Ratio
- (2) Break Even point
- (3) Amount of Profit when Sales is Rs. 4,00,000
- (4) Margin of Safety (MOS) for the year 2024.

Q.4 Answer ANY Three from the following

12

1. Difference between Financial Accounting and Management Accounting
2. Profitability Ratios.
3. Format of Balance sheet as per company act, 2013
4. When Gross sales is 5,00,000, Sales return is Rs. 50,000, Cash sales Rs. 80,000, Debtors Rs. 1,10,000 and Bills Receivables Rs. 30,000. Calculate Debtors Ratio and Debtors Turnover Ratio.
- 5. Zero base budgeting.



RAN-2510000101033001

F.Y.B.B.A. (AICTE) (Sem. I) Examination November - 2025 Business Statistics and Logic (MDC) (Paper - I)

Time: 2 Hours]

[Total Marks: 50

सूचना : / Instructions

- (1) उपरोक्त दशविल विगतो उत्तरवही पर अवश्य लખवी.
Fill up strictly the above details on your answer book.

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Q.1. Answer the following questions. (Any Five) (10)

- Define mean with example.
- The following are the prices of shares of a company from Monday to Friday: 200, 210, 208, 160, 220. Calculate the range and relative range of share prices.
- The value of the correlation coefficient between two variables is $r = (-0.98)$. What does it indicate about the relationship between the two variables?
- State the classical definition of Probability.
- List down the properties of Poisson distribution.
- Find the next term: 3, 9, 27, 81, ____.
(a) 162 (b) 243 (c) 324 (d) 486
- Find the odd one: Rose, Lotus, Lily, Mango, Jasmine
(a) Rose (b) Lotus (c) Lily (d) Mango

Q.2. (a) Calculate the mean and median of the following frequency distribution: (07)

Central Wages in Rs (x)	15	20	25	30	35	40	45
No. of wages earner (f)	3	25	19	16	4	5	6

(b) The marks obtained by a student in 6 subjects are: 45, 50, 42, 55, 48, 60, Find the Standard Deviation and Coefficient of Standard Deviation. (07)

OR

(a) Find the mode of the following frequency distribution: (07)

Class	0-5	5-10	10-20	20-30	30-50	50-70	70-100
Frequency	4	7	12	20	18	12	7

(b) The prices of a commodity in 9 shops 27, 27.20, 27.60, 28.20, 28.50, 28.50, 28.50, 29.50, 30. Find mean deviation and coefficient of prices. (07)

Q.3. (a) Using the given data, compute Karl Pearson's coefficient of correlation to examine the relationship between study hours and exam performance. Interpret the result. (07)

Study Hours (X)	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Exam Marks (Y)	50	54	56	60	65	67	72	76	78	82

- (b) Calculate the regression equations, x on y and y on x of the following data: (07)

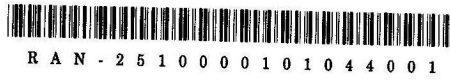
x	1	2	3	4	5
y	2	5	3	8	7

OR

- (a) Four coins are tossed simultaneously. Find the probability of getting (i) 2 heads (07)
(ii) at least 2 heads.
- (b) If 3% of the electric bulbs manufactured by a company are defective, find the probability that in a sample of 100 bulbs (i) 0 bulbs (ii) 2 bulbs (iii) 0 or 2 bulbs will be defective? ($e^{-3} = 0.0498$) (07)

Q.4. Attempt any three. (12)

- Write a short note: Measurement of Central Tendency
- Write a short note: correlation and its properties
- In a normal distribution mean $\mu = 20$ and standard deviation = 9. Find the following values:
 - $P\{15.5 \leq x \leq 21.5\}$
 - $P\{14 \leq x \leq 18.5\}$
 - $P\{x \geq 26\}$
 - $P\{x \leq 24.5\}$
 - $P(x \geq 14)$
- Mr. Deepak Mohan walks 5 km towards the south and then turns to the right. After walking 3 km he turns to the left and walks 5 km. What direction is he facing right now? Also Justify your answer with diagram.
 - West
 - South
 - North-East
 - South-West
- Tom is father of Anna. Anna is sister of Peter. How is Peter related to Tom? Also Justify your answer.
 - Son
 - Nephew
 - Brother
 - Cousin



RAN-2510000101044001

F.Y. B.B.A. (Sem. - I) Examination November - 2025
Business Communication

Time: 2 Hours]

[Total Marks: 50

<p>સૂચના : / Instructions</p> <p>(1) ઉપરોક્ત દર્શાવેલ વિગતો ઉત્તરવહી પર અવશ્ય લખવી. Fill up strictly the above details on your answer book.</p>	<p>Seat No.:</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table> <p>Student's Signature</p>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
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- Q.1. Answer the following questions in brief (Any Five) (10)**
1. Draw the diagram of the communication process.
 2. Mention Barriers to communication.
 3. What is the importance of feedback in communication?
 4. State two characteristics of a good Business letter.
 5. Name any two digital tools for presentations.
 6. Give two tips for communicating with virtual teams.
 7. Define organizational website.
- Q.2. What is listening? Explain its types and importance in effective communication. (14)**
- OR**
- Q.2. (a) Explain Barriers to Communication. (07)**
(b) The role of non-verbal communication in enhancing the effectiveness of interpersonal interactions. (07)
- Q.3. Prepare a job application letter along with a detailed CV for the post of Production Manager in a reputed company. (14)**
- OR**
- Q.3. (a) Prepare a resignation letter sending to the HR manager mentioning that you have got the better opportunity. (07)**
(b) Write a letter to your professor about requesting to extend the date of assignment submission. (07)
- Q.4. (a) Prepare a presentation on importance of writing skills. (06)**
(b) Define digital citizenship. Explain its components and importance in modern digital communication. (06)
- OR**
- Q.4. Write short notes on (Any Three) (12)**
1. Write an email for requesting your manager for granting two days emergency leave.
 2. Uses of Social media in Business.
 3. Digital Etiquettes.
 4. Define digital collaborations.
 5. Prepare an inquiry letter for the books required in your library.



RAN-2510000101055001

Bachelor of Business Administration (Sem. - I) Examination November - 2025

AEC - 101 : Gujarati Proficiency And Life Skills - I

Gujarati Bhasha Samarthya and Jivan Kaushal-1

Time: 1 Hours]

[Total Marks: 25

સૂચના : / Instructions

- (1) ઉપરોક્ત દર્શાવેલ વિગતો ઉત્તરવહી પર અવશ્ય લખવી.
Fill up strictly the above details on your answer book.

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- પ્ર.1. નીચે આપેલા પ્રશ્નોના ટૂંકમાં જવાબ આપો. (કોઈપણ પાંચ) (10)
1. સંસ્કૃત વ્યાકરણકાર પાણિનીએ કયો કોશ આપ્યો?
 2. વિરોધી શબ્દ કોને કહેવાય?
 3. દ્રવ્યવાચક નામ ઉદાહરણ આપી સમજાવો.
 4. દર્શકવાચક સર્વનામ ઉદાહરણ સહિત સમજાવો.
 5. વિરામચિહ્નોના પ્રકાર જણાવો.
 6. અવતરણ ચિહ્ન ક્યારે વાપરવામાં આવે છે?
 7. વિચાર-વિસ્તાર એટલે શું?
- પ્ર.2. (અ) શબ્દકોશ કોને કહેવાય? શબ્દકોશ કઈ રીતે જોવો તે સમજાવો. (05)
- અથવા
નામ એટલે શું? જાતિવાચક અને ભાવવાચક સંજ્ઞા ઉદાહરણ સહિત સમજાવો.
- પ્ર.2. (બ) સર્વનામની વ્યાખ્યા આપી, પ્રશ્નવાચક સર્વનામ અને અનિશ્ચિત સર્વનામ ઉદાહરણ આપી સમજાવો. (05)
- અથવા
વાક્યમાં વપરાતા ગુરૂવિરામ અને અલ્પવિરામ ચિહ્નને ઉદાહરણ સહિત સમજાવો.
- પ્ર.2. (ક) કોઈ પણ એક પંક્તિનો વિચાર-વિસ્તાર કરો. (05)
- 1) “પૃથ્વિ ઉછંગ ઉછરેલ માનવી,
હું માનવી માનવ થાઉં તો ઘણું.”
 - 2) “ઊંચી નીચી ફર્યા કરે, જીવનની ઘટમાળ;
ભરતી તેની ઓટ છે, ઓટ પછી જુવાળ.”
 - 3) “હણો ના પાપીને દ્વિગુણ બનશે પાપ જગનાં,
લડે પાપો સામે વિમલ દિલના ગુપ્ત બળથી !”

RAN-2510000101055002

B.B.A. (NCF-NEP) (Sem. - I) Examination November - 2025

AEC - Hindi Proficiency And Life Skill - I

Hindi Bhasha Samarthya and Jivan Kaushal (New)

Time: 1 Hours]

[Total Marks: 25

सूचना : / Instructions

- (1) उपरोक्त दशविव विगतो उत्तरवही पर अवस्थ लभवी.
Fill up strictly the above details on your answer book.

Seat No.:

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Student's Signature

प्र.1. निम्नलिखित संक्षिप्त प्रश्नों में से किन्ही पाँच प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए ।

(10)

- (1) स्वर की परिभाषा बताइए ।
- (2) 'कला', 'अज', 'पुष्कर', 'अक्ष' शब्द का अनेकार्थी दीजिए ।
- (3) पर्यायवाची शब्द किसे कहते हैं?
- (4) 'कान खड़े होना' मुहावरे का अर्थ बताकर वाक्य में प्रयोग कीजिए ।
- (5) प्रश्नवाचक चिन्ह कब लगाया जाता है?
- (6) कहानी लिखते समय ध्यान में रखने योग्य दो बातें बताइए ।
- (7) पल्लवन के कितने प्रकार होते हैं?

प्र.2. टिप्पणी लिखिए।

(05)

(अ) स्वर और व्यंजन का परिचय दीजिए।

अथवा

(अ) संज्ञा की परिभाषा तथा प्रकार लिखिए।

(ब) विराम चिन्ह के प्रकार दीजिए ।

(05)

अथवा

(ब) भाव पल्लवन का स्वरूप स्पष्ट कीजिए ।

अथवा

(क) पर्याय, विलोम, अनेकार्थी का परिचय दीजिए ।

(05)

अथवा

(क) 'राष्ट्रीय एकता' विषय पर निबंध लिखिए ।



RAN-2510000101066001

B.B.A. (NCF-NEP) (Sem. - I) Examination November - 2025
SEC -Environmental Science And sustain ability

[Total Marks: 25

सूचना : / Instructions

- (1) उपरोक्त दशविल विगतो उत्तरवही पर अवश्य लभवी.
 Fill up strictly the above details on your answer book.

Seat No.:

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Student's Signature

- Q. 1. Answer in brief (Any FIVE) (10)**
1. Mention two roles of an individual in conservation of water.
 2. What are fossil fuels? Give one example.
 3. What is ecological pyramid?
 4. Mention two causes of biodiversity loss.
 5. What do you mean by non-renewable resources?
 6. Define the term noise pollution.
 7. Mention two objectives of watershed management.
- Q. 2. Discuss the causes, effects and control of deforestation. (15)**
- OR**
- Q. 2. (A) Explain nitrogen cycle in detail. (07)**
- Q. 2. (B) Explain water pollution: causes, effects, and preventive measures. (08)**