

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY
Examination April 2026
BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION FIRST SEM
Subject Code: 2308000701010001
MAJOR-1-PRINCIPLES OF MANAGEMENT



Time: 2 Hours

Max Marks: 50

Instructions:

- Write to-the-point answers.
- See the options clearly before you attempt the question.
- Figures to the right indicate marks allotted to those questions.
- Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

1. Answer the following questions in brief. (Any Five) [10 Marks]

- a. Define Management.
- b. What is social systems approach of management?
- c. What is operational planning?
- d. What is individual decision making?
- e. What is Line Organisation Structure?
- f. Define Centralization.
- g. What is Benchmarking?

2. Explain any four features of management. Also explain management as a science, art, or both. [14 Marks]

OR

- 2 a. Explain process of decision making. [07 Marks]
- 2 b. Explain various types of planning premises. [07 Marks]

3. What do you mean by organizing? Explain process and principles of organizing. [14 Marks]

OR

- 3 a. Discuss various features of direction. [07 Marks]
- 3 b. Explain need for coordination in business organisations. [07 Marks]

4. Write short notes on the following. (Any Three) [12 Marks]

- a. Managerial Roles
- b. Types of planning
- c. Process of Controlling
- d. Six Sigma
- e. External Sources of Recruitment

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

Examination April 2026

BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION FIRST SEM

Subject Code: 2510000101011001

MAJOR-1-PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICES OF MANAGEMENT

Time: 2 Hours



Max Marks: 50

Instructions:

- Write to-the-point answers.
- See the options clearly before you attempt the question.
- Figures to the right indicate marks allotted to those questions.
- Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

1. Answer the following questions in brief. (Any Five) [10 Marks]

- Define the term 'Management.'
- Write down the full form of POSDCORB.
- What do you mean by Responsibility Accounting?
- List down various external sources of recruitment.
- What do you mean by operational planning?
- Explain the meaning of controlling.
- What is the meaning of Corporate Social Responsibility?

2. List down any four differences between Management and Administration. Discuss in detail various characteristics of management. [14 Marks]

OR

- Briefly discuss the scientific management given by Fredrick Taylor. [07]
- Discuss various ethical issues in management. [07]

3. Explain various types of organisational structures along with their merits. [14 Marks]

OR

- What is strategic management? Explain the brief idea of SWOT analysis. [07]
- Briefly discuss the process of decision making. [07]

4. Write short notes on the following. (Any Three) [12 Marks]

- Charismatic Leadership
- Six Sigma
- Kaizen
- Features of Directing
- Internal Sources of Recruitment

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY
Examination April 2026
BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION FIRST SEM
Subject Code: 2308000701020001
Accounting For Managers



Time: 2 Hours

Total Marks: 50

Instructions:

1. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
2. Show necessary working notes wherever required.
3. Use simple calculator.

Q.1 Do as directed. (Any Five)

(10 Marks)

1. Define Management Accounting.
2. In which subsidiary book, following transactions will be recorded?
(a) Credit Purchase of goods
(b) Credit Purchase of assets
3. How to calculate Debt Equity Ratio?
4. Write sub-headings of Shareholders Fund in the balance sheet.
5. Y Ltd. provided following details:
Fixed cost = Rs. 2,00,000, Profit Volume Ratio = 40%. Calculate BEP.
6. Define Ledger.
7. X Ltd. provided following details:
Gross Profit = Rs. 10,00,000, Revenue from Operations = Rs. 40,00,000, Stock at the beginning = Rs. 2,00,000, Stock at the end = Rs. 3,00,000. Find out stock turnover ratio.

Q.2 From the following transaction of Shri Motilal, prepare three columnar cash book.

(14 Marks)

2025 June,

1. Cash on hand Rs. 9,000 and bank balance Rs. 24,000.
2. Cash sales Rs. 15,000 and Cash purchase Rs. 6,000.
3. Received a crossed cheque of Rs. 10,000 against a bill receivable on presentation on the date of maturity.
4. A creditor Shri Lalit was paid Rs. 10,000 at a cash discount of 2% by cheque.
5. A thousand-rupee note was exchanged for change, from which a fifty-rupee note was found to be duplicate.

6. Goods worth Rs. 20,000 was purchased from Pathik at 10% trade discount and 5% cash discount and the amount was paid by a cheque.
7. A cheque of Rs. 7,500 deposited in the bank was received from Dinesh in full settlement of his account. His account showed a debit balance of Rs. 7600.
8. Purchased a machine of Rs. 13,000 and paid Rs. 500 for installation charges and sold old furniture for Rs. 1,500.
9. Withdrew from bank Rs. 2,500 for office expense and Rs. 1500 for personal use.
10. Paid salary to clerk Rs. 1,500 in cash and paid daughter's college fees Rs. 2,200 by cheque.
11. Interest credited by bank Rs. 200.
12. Rs. 4,500 cash was kept on hand and remaining amount was deposited in the bank.

OR

Q.2 (a) Prepare stock register using FIFO method.

Opening stock on 1st January 2025 was 1,200 units at Rs. 10.5 per unit.

Date	Receipt Units	Rate per Unit (Rs.)	Date	Issue Units
Jan 10	2,000	12	Jan 15	1,500
Feb 15	5,000	13	Feb 20	2,500
Mar 25	10,000	15	Mar 27	6,000
April 15	2,000	13	April 20	4,000

Prepare stock registered using FIFO method.

Q.2 (b) Enter the following transaction in the proper subsidiary book:

(7 Marks)

June, 2025

1. Bought goods from Ganga Rs. 5,000.
2. Sold goods to Kaveri Rs. 3,000.
3. Yamuna sold goods to us Rs. 3,000.
4. Krishna purchased goods from us Rs. 2,400.
5. Received goods returned by Kaveri Rs. 300.
6. Returned goods to Ganga Rs. 200.
7. Sold goods to Ponni Rs. 1,600.

8. Purchased goods from Sindhu Rs. 1,800.

9. Returned goods to Yamuna Rs. 300.

10. Sold goods to Godavari Rs. 2000.

Q.3 Prepare cash budget for three months ended on 31-05-2025 based on following information.

(14

Marks)

Months	Sales (Rs.)	Materials (Rs.)	Wages (Rs.)	Factory Overheads (Rs.)	Selling Overheads (Rs.)
January	20,000	20,000	4,000	3,200	800
February	22,000	14,000	4,400	3,300	900
March	28,000	14,000	4,600	3,400	900
April	36,000	22,000	4,600	3,500	1,000
May	30,000	20,000	4,000	3,200	900

Additional Information:

(1) Cash Balance on 01-03-2025, Rs. 30,000 (2) Cash Sales is 50%.

(2) Time lag in Credit Sales 1 month, Credit Purchase 2 months, Factory and selling overheads 1 month, wages ½ month.

(3) Sales commission at 5% on total sales and it is paid in following month of actual sales.

OR

Q.3 (a) A company manufacturing a single article sells it at Rs. 10 per unit. The variable cost is Rs. 6 per unit and fixed cost is Rs. 4,000 per annum.

(7 Marks)

Calculate:

1. The P/V ratio.
2. The break-even point.
3. The Margin of Safety if total sales are Rs. 20,000.
4. The sales required to earn profit of Rs. 5,000.
5. The amount of profit when sales are Rs. 20,000.

Q.3 (b) XYZ Ltd has provided following Balance Sheet as on 31-03-2025: (7 Marks)

Liabilities	Rs.	Assets	Rs.
Equity Share Capital	40,00,000	Fixed Assets	90,00,000
10% Preference Capital	40,00,000	Stock	3,50,000
Reserves	22,00,000	Debtors	7,00,000
10% Debentures	20,00,000	Bills Receivable	1,00,000
Creditors	2,00,000	Cash	4,50,000
Bank Overdraft	3,00,000	Fictitious Assets	22,00,000
Bills payable	90,000		
Outstanding Expenses	10,000		
Total	1,28,00,000	Total	1,28,00,000

Calculate the Following Ratios: (1) Debt Equity Ratio (2) Liquid Ratio (3) Proprietary Ratio.

Q.4 Answer ANY Three from the following:
Marks)

(12

- Accounting cycle.
- Zepto company provided following details:

Year	Sales (Rs.)	Profit (Rs.)
2023	1,00,000	10,000
2024	1,20,000	14,000

Calculate: (1) Profit Volume Ratio

(2) Break Even point

- Format of Balance sheet as per company act, 2013.
- Difference between cost accounting and financial accounting.

0. Zero Base Budgeting.

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VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY
Examination April 2026
BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION FIRST SEM
Subject Code: 2510000101022001
Financial Accounting



Time: 2 Hours

Total Marks: 50

Instructions:

1. Figures to the right indicate full marks of that question.
2. Show necessary working notes wherever required.
3. Use simple calculator.

Q.1 Do as Directed. (Any FIVE)

(10 Marks)

1. Write Accounting Equation.
2. State whether following statements are TRUE or FALSE.
(a) A goods purchased on credit returned to supplier is recorded in purchase book.
(b) A goods sold on credit returned by customer is recorded in sales return book.
3. Journalize the following transaction.
"Purchased a furniture of Rs. 37,500 and paid for installation charge of Rs. 2,500"
4. Match A with B.

A (Main Heading)	B (Sub Heading)
(1) Non Current Assets	(a) Share capital
(2) Current Liabilities	(b) Intangible assets
(3) Shareholder's fund	(c) Current investments
(4) Current Assets	(d) Trade payables

0. Write proper cost unit for the following industries.
(a) Sugar Mill (b) Petroleum Industry (c) Hotel Industry (d) Aviation Industry
0. Explain "Going Concern Concept".
0. Prepare stock register using **LIFO** method from the following details.

Date	Particulars	Quantity and Rate
1/1/25	Opening stock	21,000 Kgs at Rs. 91 per kg.
10/1/25	Purchases	31,000 Kgs at Rs. 93.5 per kg.
20/1/25	Issues	41,000 Kgs

Q.2 Shri Rehman Khan has prepared following trial balance as on 31-03-2025. You are required to prepare his (a) Trading Account (b) Profit and Loss Account and (c) Balance sheet. (14 Marks)

Particulars	Debit (Rs.)	Credit (Rs.)
Capital	-	1,81,000
Drawings Account	36,000	-
Plant and Machinery (1-4-24)	1,20,000	-
New Plant (1-10-24)	25,000	-
Stock (1-4-24)	95,000	-
Purchases and Sales	7,82,000	9,80,000
Goods Return	12,000	3,000
Debtors and Creditors	20,600	40,000
Furniture and Fixtures	15,000	-
Freight and Duty	2,000	-
Carriage outwards	500	-
Rent, Rates and Taxes	24,600	-
Printing and Stationery	3,800	-
Trade Expenses	5,400	-
Postage and Telegram	800	-

Provision for Doubtful debts	-	400
Discounts	-	1,800
Rent of Building	-	720
Insurance Charge	2,700	-
Salaries and Wages	31,300	-
Cash in hand	6,200	-
Cash at Bank	30,500	-
Bills payable	-	6,480
Total	12,13,400	12,13,400

Adjustments: (1) Stock on 31st March, 2025 was valued at Rs. 94,600 and Market value was 95,000. (2) Write off Rs. 600 as Bad Debts. (3) Create Provision for Doubtful debts 5% on Debtors. (4) Provide Depreciation 5% p.a. on Furniture and 20% p.a. on Plant and Machinery. (5) Insurance prepaid is Rs. 100. (6) Fire occurred in godown and stock of Rs. 5,000 was destroyed.

OR

(A) Vyas brothers has provided following information for the month of April, 2025. You are required to prepare Purchase Book and Sales Book. (7 Marks)

- **On 1st April:** Bought goods of Rs. 20,000 from Mehta brothers at 10% trade discount and 2% cash discount on credit of 30 days.
- **On 5th April:** Goods purchased from Mehta brothers are sold to Sharma traders on 20 days credit by adding profit of 20% on cost.
- **On 10th April:** Purchased machinery costing Rs. 50,000 and paid installation charges Rs. 1,000.
- **On 15th April:** Purchased goods worth Rs. 60,000 at a trade discount of 20% and 5% cash discount from Meera traders.
- **On 20th April:** Half of the goods purchased from Meera traders are sold to Krishna traders by adding 20% profit on cost at a trade discount of 10% on 20 days credit.
- **On 25th April:** Goods purchased for cash Rs. 98,000 and Cash sales amounted to Rs. 1,26,000.

(B) Draw up format of Balance Sheet as per company act, 2013. (7 Marks)

(7

Q.3 Aaron Factory provides you following information for the month of April, 2025. You are required to prepare stock register using (a) First In First Out Method and (b) Weighted Average Method. (14 Marks)

Date	Particulars	Quantity (Litres) with Rate per Litre
1/4/25	Opening Balance	24,000 Litres at Rs. 101 per Litre.
8/4/25	Purchases	19,000 Litres at Rs. 102 per Litre.
13/4/25	Issues	40,000 Litres.
15/4/25	Purchases	9,000 Litres. At Rs. 103 per Litre.
25/4/25	Issues	10,000 Litres.
30/4/25	Shortage	1,000 Litres.

OR

(A) Sarthi Factory has provided the following details about production for the month August, 2025 and you are required to prepare Cost Sheet showing total cost and cost per unit. (7 Marks)

Particulars	Amount (Rs.)
Direct materials--5,00,000	5,00,000
Direct Wages--4,00,000	4,00,000
Direct Expenses-7,000	7,000
Factory Overheads- Fixed Rs. 1,00,000 at 50% on direct wages	

Fixed	1,00,000
Variable	50% on Direct Wages
Office Overheads-30% of Factory Cost.	30% of Factory Cost.
Selling and Distribution Overheads-10% on cost of production	10% on cost of production.
Total Sales-- Rs. 18,00,000	Rs. 18,00,000
Total Units--1,00,000 units	1,00,000 units

(B) Raja Rani traders provided following transactions for the month April, 2025; record them in Journal book. (7 Marks)

- **On 1st April:** Purchased goods worth Rs. 12,00,000 and Purchased machinery costing Rs. 7,60,000. Total amount paid by cheque.
- **On 5th April:** Received a cheque of Rs. 7,65,000 from debtor Wazir on settlement of his account Rs. 7,65,990.
- **On 16th April:** Personal assets of owner were sold at Rs. 11,20,000 and out of which Rs. 9,20,000 brought in business as capital.
- **On 24th April:** Cash deposited in bank Rs. 2,50,000.
- **On 29th April:** Paid salary Rs. 16,000 in cash and paid life insurance premium of owner by cheque Rs. 25,000.
- **On 30th April:** Goods of Rs. 1,24,000 were damaged by fire. The insurance company accepted a claim for Rs. 90,000. The damaged goods were sold for Rs. 30,000.

Q.4 Write Short Notes on: (Any THREE) Marks)

(12

1. Limitation of Cost Accounting.
2. Statement of Profit and Loss as per company act, 2013.
3. Explain terms: Contribution, Depreciation and Cost Driver.
4. Advantages of Accounting.
5. Branches of Accounting.

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY
Examination April 2026
BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION FIRST SEM
Subject Code: 2308000701030001
MINOR-BUSINESS COMMUNICATION



Time: 2 hours

Max Marks: 50

Student Signature:

Seat No:

Q.1 Answer the following questions briefly (Any Five):

(10)

1. Define Kinesics.
2. Differentiate between Interpersonal and Intrapersonal communication.
3. Write down the principle components of non-verbal communication.
4. Why is business correspondence important in communication.
5. What is more important in Communication.
6. How to overcome the barriers to communication.
7. List out the steps involved in the communication.

Q.2 You are planning for the Annual function of your college and need audio visual equipment, ask for the quotation for renting speakers, microphones and LED screen for the event.

(14)

OR

Q.2 Draft a letter from Bharat Sports Club, New Delhi, placing an order for various sports goods to Kiran super stores, Agra.

(14)

Q.3(1) Draft an office circular emphasizing the need to minimize the use of company vehicles during and after working hours.

(7)

Q.3(2) Prepare the minutes of the Annual sports day celebration meeting to discuss about the preparation.

(7)

OR

Q.3 In reply to an advertisement, draft a job application letter along with a resume for the post of HR Executive.

(14)

Q.4 Answer any Three of the following:

(12)

1. Prepare a PowerPoint presentation on The role of AI academics.
2. Imagine that you are a Marketing Executive, Compose an email that you would like to send to all your respective clients informing them about the rise in prices of your products.
3. Discuss on Barriers of communication.
4. As the secretary of the cultural committee draft a notice to inform the students about the upcoming university youth festival.
5. Draw the diagram of the process of communication.

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY
Examination April 2026
BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION FIRST SEM
Subject Code: 2510000101033001
MINOR-BUSINESS STATISTICS AND LOGIC



Max Time: 2 Hours]

[Max Marks: 50]

Q-1 Answer the following questions (Any Five)

(10 Marks)

1. Define median with example.
2. The prices of a commodity for last six months are 158, 162, 160, 170, 165, 157. Find range and relative range of prices.
3. The value of the correlation coefficient between two variables is $r = (+1)$. What does it indicate about the relationship between the two variables?
4. State the classical definition of Probability.
5. List down the properties of Binomial distribution.
6. Find the missing term: 2, 6, __, 54, 162
(a) 12 (b) 18 (c) 24 (d) 36
7. Find the odd one: Cow, Tiger, Lion, Leopard, Cheetah
(a) Cow (b) Tiger (c) Lion (d) Leopard

Q-2 (a) Calculate the mean and median of the following frequency distribution.

Marks)

(7

Observation (x)	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Frequency (f)	3	10	15	20	8	3	1

(b) The daily expenses (in Rs) of a student for one week are:

Marks)

(7

120, 135, 150, 125, 140, 130, 145. Find, the Standard Deviation and Coefficient of Standard Deviation.

OR

(a) Find the mode of the following frequency distribution:

(7 Marks)

Class	0-10	10-20	20-30	30-40	40-50	50-60	60-70
Frequency	7	18	20	25	15	10	6

(b) The weekly wages (in Rs) of 7 workers are: 500, 520, 510, 530, 540, 550, 560.

(7 Marks)

Find Mean Deviation and Coefficient of Mean Deviation of the wages.

Q-3 (a) Using the given data, determine Karl Pearson's correlation coefficient also interpret the relationship between price and sales. (7

Marks)

Price (X)	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
Sales (Y)	98	100	88	102	95	125	120	110	125

(b) From the following data obtain the two regression equations: (7 Marks)

Sales	91	97	108	121	67	124	51	73	111	57
Purchase	71	75	69	97	70	91	39	61	80	47

OR

(a) Seven coins are tossed simultaneously. Find the probability of getting

(i) 5 heads (ii) at least 5 heads.

(7 Marks)

(b) In the production of electric fuses 2% are defective. Find the probability of getting

(i) all non defective fuses in a box containing 200 fuses (ii) at the most 2 defective fuses

(iii) 3 defective fuses. ($e^{-4} = 0.0183$)

Q-4 Attempt any three

(12 Marks)

1. Write a short note: Measurement of Dispersion
2. Write a short note: Regression and its properties
3. In a normal distribution mean $\mu = 22.5$ and standard deviation $= 2.5$. Find the following values:
 - (i) $P \{19 \leq x \leq 26\}$
 - (ii) $P \{23 \leq x \leq 29\}$
 - (iii) $P \{x \geq 29\}$
 - (iv) $P \{x \leq 19\}$
 - (iv) $P \{x \geq 25\}$
4. Sowmya Krishnan walked 20 m towards the north. Then she turned right and walks 30 m. Then she turns right and walks 35 m. Then she turns left and walks 15 m. Finally, she turns left and walks 15 m. In which direction and how many meters is she from the starting position? Also Justify your answer with diagram.

- (a) 15 m West (b) 30 m East (c) 30 m West (d) 45 m East

5. Rita says, 'Tom is the only son of my mother's daughter.' How is Tom related to Rita?
Also Justify your answer.

- (a) Son (b) Brother (c) Nephew (d) Cousin

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VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY
Examination April 2026
BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION FIRST SEM
Subject Code: 2308000701040001
MDC-FUNDAMENTALS OF ECONOMICS



Q-1 Answer the following (Any Five) [10]

- I. Define economics as wealth.
- II. What is the meaning of microeconomics?
- III. State the law of demand.
- IV. What is demand elasticity?
- V. Define opportunity cost.
- VI. What do you mean by total revenue?
- VII. Define Gross Domestic Product (GDP).

Q-2 Explain the meaning and importance of microeconomics and macroeconomics. [14]

[14]
OR

Q: 2 (A) Explain the scope of economics. [07]

Q: 2 (B) Write a note on economic as a positive science and normative science. [07]

Q-3 Explain in detail the law of demand and determinants of demand. [14]

OR

Q: 3 (A). What is meant by demand forecasting? Explain its significance. [07]

Q: 3 (B). Discuss the law of supply and determinants of supply. [07]

Q-4 Write Short Notes (any three) [12]

- A. Types of cost – fixed, variable, total and marginal cost
- B. U-shaped cost curve
- C. Components of national income
- D. Circular flow of income – four sector model
- E. Components of money supply

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY
Examination April 2026
BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION FIRST SEM
Subject Code: 2510000101044001
MDC-BUSINESS COMMUNICATION - I



TIME: 2 HOURS |

MAX MARKS: 50

Seat No:

Student signature:

Q.1 Answer the following questions in brief (Any Five)

(10)

1. What is instant messaging? Give examples.
2. What is digital citizenship?
3. Define nonverbal communication in presentations.
4. Define video conferencing.
5. Define flow of communication.
6. Name any two communication models.
7. What is passive listening?

Q.2 Explain the communication process with the help of a diagram using real life experience.

(14)

OR

- Q.2 (a) Explain Barriers to Communication with examples.**
- (b) Explain different types of communication with examples.**

(7)

(7)

Q.3 Prepare a job application letter along with a detailed CV for the post of Finance Manager in a reputed company.

(14)

OR

Q.3 (a) Write a complain letter to a mobile phone manufacturer company regarding a defective product received.

(7)

(b) Prepare a resignation letter addressed to the HR Manager stating valid reasons for leaving.

(7)

Q.4 (a) Prepare a presentation on Team Building.

(6)

(b) What is virtual team Communication? Discuss challenges and solutions while managing virtual team meetings.

(6)

OR

Q.4 Write short notes on (Any Three)

(12)

1. List of the best practices for delivering business presentation.
2. Compare and contrast between PowerPoint and Prezi as presentation tools.
3. You are the social media manager draft a policy email to employers regarding the timings.
4. Write an instant message to your project team leader about delay in task submission due to network issues.
5. Explain digital etiquettes.

Veer Narmad South Gujarat University
Bachelor of Business Administration (NCR-NEP)
(First Semester)
(AEC-101-) Gujarati Proficiency and Life Skills - 1
Gujarati Bhasha Samarthya and Jivan Kaushal - 1
Subject code: 2510000101055001

Time : 1 Hours]

[Total Marks : 25

Instructions 1) All questions are compulsory. 2) Figure to the right indicate full marks. 3) Illustrate your answer with necessary example, if required.	Seat No.: <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <div style="border: 1px solid black; border-radius: 10px; width: 80%; margin: 0 auto; padding: 10px; text-align: center;">Student's Signature</div>
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- પ્રશ્ન: ૧ નીચે આપેલા પ્રશ્નોના ટૂંકમાં જવાબ આપો. (કોઈપણ પાંચ) (૧૦)
૧. અમરકોશનું મૂળ નામ શું છે?
 ૨. સમાનાર્થી શબ્દ કોને કહેવાય?
 ૩. સમૂહવાચક નામ ઉદાહરણ આપી સમજાવો.
 ૪. પરસ્પર સર્વનામ એટલે શું?
 ૫. વિરામચિહ્ન કોને કહેવાય?
 ૬. લઘુરેખા અને ગુરુરેખા વચ્ચેનો ભેદ જણાવો.
 ૭. વિચાર-વિસ્તાર એટલે શું?
- પ્રશ્ન: ૨(અ) શબ્દકોશની વ્યાખ્યા આપી, શબ્દકોશ જોવાની રીત સમજાવો. (૦૫)
- અથવા
- નામ એટલે શું?, વ્યક્તિવાચક અને દ્રવ્યવાચક નામ ઉદાહરણ સહિત સમજાવો.
- પ્રશ્ન: ૨(બ) સર્વનામ એટલે શું? પ્રશ્નવાચક સર્વનામ અને દર્શક સર્વનામ ઉદાહરણ સાથે સમજાવો. (૦૫)
- અથવા
- વાક્યમાં વપરાતા ગુરુવિરામ અને અલ્પવિરામ ચિહ્નને ઉદાહરણ સહિત સમજાવો.
- પ્રશ્ન: ૨(ક) કોઈપણ એક પંક્તિનો વિચાર-વિસ્તાર કરો. (૦૫)
- ૧) “દુઃખીના દુઃખની વાતો, સુખી ના સમજી શકે,
સુખી જો સમજે પૂરું, દુઃખ ના વિશ્વમાં ટકે.”
 - ૨) “મોટાની લઘુતા જોઈ થાક્યો,
નાનાની મોટાઈ જોઈ જીવું છું.”
 - ૩) “સૌંદર્ય વેડફી દેતાં ના ના સુંદરતા મળે,
સૌંદર્ય પામતાં પહેલાં સૌંદર્ય બનવું પડે.”

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY
Examination April 2026
BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION FIRST SEM
Subject Code: 2510000101055002
AEC-HINDI PROFICIENCY AND LIFE SKILLS - I



समय: 1 घंटा

कुल अंक: 25

Student Signature:

Seat No:

प्रश्न (1): निम्नलिखित संक्षिप्त प्रश्नों में से किन्हीं पाँच प्रश्नों के उत्तर दीजिए।

(१०)

- विसर्ग किसे कहा जाता है?
- अनेकार्थी शब्द का अर्थ बताइए।
- जातिवाचक संज्ञा का परिचय दीजिए।
- 'जहाँ न पहुँचे रवि वहाँ पहुँचे कवि' लोकोक्ति का अर्थ एवं वाक्य में प्रयोग कीजिए?
- 'पल्लवन' किसे कहा जाता है?
- निबंध का मुख्य उद्देश्य क्या है?
- योजक चिन्ह कब लगाया जाता है?

प्रश्न (2): टिप्पणी लिखिए।

(अ) शब्द का अर्थ एवं भेद का परिचय दीजिए।

(०५)

अथवा

(अ) सर्वनाम की परिभाषा तथा प्रकार का परिचय दीजिए।

(ब) विराम चिन्हों का सामान्य परिचय दीजिए।

(०५)

अथवा

(ब) 'समय अमूल्य धन है' भाव पल्लवन कीजिए।

अथवा

(क) स्वर और व्यंजन का परिचय दीजिए।

(०५)

अथवा

(क) 'कम्प्यूटर आज की जरूरत' विषय पर निबंध लिखिए।

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY
Examination April 2026
BACHELOR OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (FIRST
SEMESTER)
Subject Code: 2510000101066001
SEC-ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND SUSTAINABILITY



Time: 1 Hour

Total Marks: 25

Q.1 Answer in brief (Any FIVE)

(10)

1. Define environment.
2. Define sustainability.
3. Define ecosystem.
4. What is a biodiversity hotspot? Give one example.
5. Define air pollution.
6. What is sustainable development?
7. What is rainwater harvesting?

Q.2 Define environment and explain its components with examples.

(15)

OR

Q.2 (A) Explain role of an individual in conservation of natural resources.

(7)

Q.2 (B) Discuss the sources, effects, and control of air pollution.

(8)



Question-1: Write appropriate answer of given MCQs (Any 5) [10 Marks]

1) Who is known as the author of the ancient Indian treatise on statecraft and political strategy, called "Artha shastra"?

- A) Kautilya (Chanakya)
- B) Ashoka
- C) Emperor Harsh
- D) Gautham Buddha

2) The ancient Indian text "Mahabharata" is written by:

- A) Valmiki
- B) Vyasa
- C) Tulsidas
- D) Kalidas

3) The concept of Karma in Indian philosophy refers to:

- A) The path to liberation through meditation
- B) The pursuit of material wealth
- C) The law of cause and effect
- D) The study of classical Indian music

4) Which Indian philosopher is best known for his teaching on non-violence?

- A) Adi Shankaracharya
- B) Ramanujan
- C) Guru Nanak
- D) Mahavir

5) In Indian geometry, what does the term "Rekha" commonly refer to?

- A) Angle
- B) Circle
- C) Straight line
- D) Triangle

6) Who is the speaker of "Bhagavad Gita" in the Mahabharata Epic?

- A) Arjuna
- B) Yudhishtira
- C) Lord Krishna
- D) Bhishma

7) Which Indian System of medicine relies heavily on botanical knowledge and the use of medicinal plants?

- A) Yoga
 - B) Ayurveda
 - C) Siddha
 - D) Unani
-

Question 2(A) Write appropriate answer in detail. (Any one) (05 Marks)

1. Explain the **Self-Revelation of Bharat**.
 2. Explain **implicit concept on the Law of Karma**.
-

B) Write appropriate answer in detail. (Any one) (05 Marks)

1. Explain **Vasudhaivkutumbkam**.
 2. Explain **implicit concept of Moksha**.
-

C) Write appropriate answer in detail. (Any one) (05 Marks)

1. Explain **History of Bhartiya Education System**.
2. Explain the **concept on Ideal of Life** through Bhartiya Knowledge System.