

Seat No. \_\_\_\_\_

**UDHNA CITIZEN COMMERCE COLLEGE &  
SPB COLLEGE OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION &  
SMT. DIWALIBEN HARJIBHAI GONDALIA COLLEGE OF BCA & I.T.**

**SY-B.B.A. External University Examination: 2025-26**

**Subject: CC- Green Business Opportunities**

**Time:1 Hour**

**Total Marks:25**

**Instructions:**

1. Figures to the right indicate total marks of a question.

**Q-1 Answer in brief: (Any Five)**

**[10]**

1. Explain green business with example.
2. Mention any two business opportunities in renewable energy sector.
3. Match the following:

1. Sustainable Agriculture	a. Eco-friendly building material
2. Waste Management	b. Solar panel installation
3. Green Construction	c. Organic farming
4. Renewable Energy	d. Biodegradable packaging

4. What is bio-fertilizer?
5. List any two differences between global and Indian green business.
6. What is eco-friendly packaging?
7. What is National Green Tribunal?

**Q-2 Discuss in detail features and importance of green business.**

**[15]**

**OR**

**Q-2 (A) Write a detailed note on business opportunities prevalent in green energy sector.**

**[08]**

**Q-2 (B) Explain in detail business models in waste management.**

**[07]**

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

Examination April 2026

BBA Semester 4

Paper Code: 2408000704010001

Paper: International business environment



Time: 2 Hours

Total Marks: 50

**Instructions:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figure to the right indicate full marks.
3. Mention your options clearly.

**Q.1 Answer the following questions (Any Five):** (10)

- a. Define Globalisation.
- b. What is a Market Economy?
- c. Define culture.
- d. What is an Ethical Dilemma?
- e. Explain Balance of Payments in brief.
- f. Define trade barriers and discuss in brief.
- g. Define Foreign Direct Investment (FDI).

**Q.2 a. Discuss Factors driving globalisation of Markets.** (7)

**Q.2 b. Explain the reasons for globalisation of Production.** (7)

**OR**

**Q.2 a. Explain the market economy, command economy and mixed economy systems.** (7)

**Q.2 b. Explain role of culture for pursuing international Business.** (7)

**Q.3 Explain Ethical Issues in International Business with suitable examples.** (14)

**OR**

**Q.3 a. Explain Foreign Capital and Exchange Rate Policy of India.** (7)

**Q.3 b. Explain evolution of World Trade Organization (WTO) and its functions.** (7)

**Q.4 Write Short Notes (Any Three):** (12)

- a. Differentiate between Capitalistic Economy and Socialistic Economy.
- b. Explain common law, Civil law, and theocratic law as a part of legal systems.
- c. Describe and discuss the roots of unethical behaviour.
- d. Write short note on Intellectual Property Rights (IPR).
- e. Explain cultural Implications for manager.

VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY

Examination April 2026

BBA (NCF-NEP & NON NEP) SEM IV

Subject Code: 2408000704020001

Production & Operations Management



Max Marks: 50

Time: 2 Hours

Instructions:

- Read the paper carefully and write to-the-point answers.
- Figures to the right indicate marks allotted to those questions.
- Use of Simple Calculator is allowed. Scientific calculators are not allowed.
- Show proper calculations wherever necessary.
- Draw diagrams wherever necessary.

1. Explain the following terms/question(s) given below. (Any Five) (10)

- Operations
- Operations Management
- Fixed Position Layout
- Safety stock
- Forward scheduling
- THERBLIGs
- Determine the **sequence only** for the following six jobs using Johnson's Rule.

Jobs	1	2	3	4	5	6
Machine 1	25	28	30	22	24	26
Machine 2	38	14	16	23	25	29

- Explain the scope of operations management giving suitable examples. (07)
- Discuss various factors affecting choice of a good plant layout. (07)

OR

- Explain Intermittent production system and their sub-types with merits and demerits. (07)
- What is material handling? Explain various principles of material handling. (07)
- Explain any two types of inventory control classifications in brief. (07)
- Certain equipment needs four repair jobs that have to be assigned to four machines. The estimated time (in hours) that each mechanic requires to complete the repair job is given in the following table: (07)

Jobs				
Operators	I	II	III	IV
A	42	40	51	67
B	57	42	63	58
C	49	52	48	61
D	41	45	60	55

Assign Job to Operators so that the total time (in hour) is minimum.

OR

3 a. Write a detailed note on Material Requirement Planning. (07)

3 b. For a given item of constant demand rate of 60000 units per year, the price is Rs. 60 per unit. Order cost is Rs. 600 per order. The inventory carrying cost is 30% of average inventory on annual basis. Therefore, find out EOQ. Should company accept 5% discount for minimum order quantity of 20000 units? Justify your answer with proper calculations. (07)

4 a. Explain basic procedure (steps) of time study. (06)

4 b. Explain any three charts used as recording techniques in method study. (06)

OR

4 Construct 1 Worker X 1 Machine chart for following manufacturing operation after suggesting all possible improvements. Also, calculate cycle time. (12)

- Worker picks up raw material piece from tray: 2 seconds
- Worker checks length of raw material: 2 seconds
- Worker loads raw material piece in machine: 2 seconds
- Worker starts machine by engaging a lever: 2 seconds
- Machine runs automatically with automatic stoppage at the end: 12 seconds
- Worker unloads finished piece from machine: 4 seconds
- Worker inspects finished piece: 4 seconds
- Worker packs finished piece in a box: 4 seconds



[Time: 2 Hours]

[Max. Marks: 50]

**Q1. Answer in brief: (Any Five)**

**(10)**

1. Define entrepreneurship.
2. What is harvesting?
3. Give meaning of social entrepreneurship.
4. What is business scaling?
5. What is women entrepreneurship?
6. State the role of social entrepreneurs.
7. What is CED and EDII?

**Q2. Explain in detail functions and qualities of entrepreneur.**

**(14)**

**OR**

**Q2 (A) Write a detailed note on barriers to entrepreneurship.**

**(7)**

**Q2 (B) Discuss in detail features of family business.**

**(7)**

**Q3. Discuss various characteristics of social entrepreneur.**

**(14)**

**OR**

**Q3 (A) Explain in detail start-up and early-stage venture of social entrepreneurship.**

**(7)**

**Q3 (B) Write a detailed note on culture and evolution of family firms.**

**(7)**

**Q4. Write Short Notes: (Any Three)**

**(12)**

1. Issues in creating non-profit organization
2. Structure of family firms
3. Conflict and conflict resolution in family firms
4. Difference between entrepreneur and manager
5. Problems faced by women entrepreneurs

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY**  
**Examination April 2026**  
**Bachelor of Business Administration Semester IV**  
**Subject Code: 2408000704040001**  
**MINOR-PERSONAL WEALTH MANAGEMENT**



**Instructions:**

1. **Figures to the right indicate full marks of that question.**
2. **Substantiate your answer with suitable examples wherever required.**

**Q1. Answer in brief (Any Five)**

**(10)**

- a) What is Interest Rate?
- b) State the stages of Life cycle Management?
- c) Name the pension Schemes in India.
- d) Explain in brief "Principle of subrogation"?
- e) Write Full forms: ELSS and NSC.
- f) Calculate current Ratio from the following details.

Inventory:	Rs. 25,00,000	Bank overdraft:	Rs. 31,00,000
Bank loan (long term)	Rs. 44,00,000	Cash and cash Equivalents:	Rs. 73,00,000
Accounts Receivables:	Rs. 32,00,000	Accounts payable	Rs. 34,00,000

- g) Mr. Shivay Verma is earning 20 % pre-tax return on his investment. Applicable tax rate on his income is 40 %. You are required to determine his post tax return.

**Q2. What do you mean by "Insurance"? Discuss different types of Insurance with examples.**

**(14)**

**OR**

- Q2. (a) What is Wealth Management? Explain need for Wealth management. **(7)**
- (b) What is Financial Planning? Explain steps in financial planning. **(7)**

**Q3. What is Retirement Planning? Discuss Pre and Post Retirement Strategies.** **(14)**

**OR**

- Q3. (a) Explain the concepts of Total Assets and Net worth. **(7)**
- (b) Explain tax deductions and Exemptions for individuals. **(7)**



**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY**  
**Examination April 2026**  
**Bachelor of Business Administration Semester IV**  
**Subject Code: 2508000704050002/2408000704050001**  
**AEC-ADVANCED ENGLISH COMMUNICATION - II AND**  
**AEC-ADVANCED ENGLISH COMMUNICATION SKILLS**



**Time: 1 Hours**  
**Total Marks: 25**

**Instructions:**

1. All questions are compulsory.
2. Figure to the right indicate full marks.
3. Mention your options clearly.

**Q.1 Answer the following questions. (Any Five).**

**(10)**

1. What is the purpose of argumentative texts?
2. Why is feedback necessary in communication?
3. What are the benefits of verbal communication?
4. What are the advantages and disadvantage of journal articles?
5. How can you overcome barriers in communication?
6. Why are reasoning and background knowledge important in reading?
7. What is the principle of 'courtesy' in communication?

**Q.2 (A) Answer in detail. (Any One).**

**(7)**

1. Cross – cultural communication
2. Punctuation signs

**OR**

**Q.2 (A) Summarise the following passage in your words. Give a suitable title to it.**

**(7)**

Environmental issues have become one of the most pressing challenges of our time. Climate change is altering weather patterns, leading to floods, droughts, and rising sea levels. Air pollution continues to affect millions of people, especially in urban areas, causing respiratory diseases and reducing life expectancy. Deforestation is destroying habitats, threatening biodiversity, and contributing to global warming. Plastic waste has reached alarming levels, polluting oceans and harming marine life. Industrialization and over consumption have accelerated resource depletion, leaving future generations at risk. Water scarcity is emerging as a global crisis, with many regions struggling to provide clean drinking water. Soil degradation reduces agricultural productivity, threatening food security. Energy

demands are rising, and reliance on fossil fuels worsens greenhouse gas emissions. While renewable energy offers hope, its adoption remains uneven across countries. Government and organization are working on policies, but enforcement is often weak. Public awareness is growing, yet lifestyle changes are slow. Technological innovations provide solutions, but they require investment and commitment. Environmental justice highlights that vulnerable communities suffer the most ecological damage. Education plays a crucial role in shaping sustainable habits. Ultimately, protecting the environment is not optional – it is essential survival.

**Q.2 (B) Present your analysis on the topic.**

**(8)**

'The impact of Artificial Intelligence on global job markets.'

**OR**

**Q.2 (B) Do as directed.**

**(8)**

1. Write the meaning of the following idioms and use them in sentences.
  - (a) Better late than never
  - (b) Break the ice
2. The teacher explained the lesson with patience. (Pick out the phrase and identify its type)
3. The professor emphasized the importance of ethics \_\_\_\_\_ his lecture.  
(During, while, between, about)
4. The professor said the exam will be held on Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday .  
(Punctuate the sentence)
5. He insisted to go to the library. (Correct the sentence)

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY**  
**Examination April 2026**  
**Bachelor of Business Administration Semester IV**  
**Subject Code: 2608000704060241**  
**SEC-ACCOUNTING TREATMENT OF GST**



**Q.1 Answer the following. (Any Five)**

**(10)**

1. Give full form of SGST, CGST, IGST & UTGST.
2. List out the returns filed under GST Act.
3. What is IGST?
4. What is GST?
5. What is GSTR-3B?
6. State any two features of Tally for GST.
7. What is accounting treatment for GST payable.

**Q.2 Define GST. Explain comparison between old indirect tax structure and GST.**

**(15)**

**OR**

**Q.2A Explain the different types of GST returns.**

**(8)**

**B. Discuss how GST transactions are recorded in Tally for both purchase and sales entries.**

**(7)**

**VEER NARMAD SOUTH GUJARAT UNIVERSITY**  
**Examination April 2026**  
**Bachelor of Business Administration Semester IV**  
**Subject Code: 2608000704070002**  
**VAC-INDIAN ECONOMICS AND BUSINESS MODEL - II**



**TIME: 1 HOUR |**

**MAX MARKS: 25**

**Q.1 Multiple Choice Questions. (Any FIVE)**

**[10 Marks]**

1. **Family-based business comprises of certain important elements that is \_\_\_\_\_.**
  - (a) the family
  - (b) the business
  - (c) and ownership
  - (d) All of these
2. **\_\_\_\_\_ is a process of setting aside a portion of current income for future use.**
  - (a) Planning
  - (b) Doing business
  - (c) Saving
  - (d) Spending
3. **\_\_\_\_\_ are vital for the dissemination of information, provision of support, and mobilization of resources during times of need.**
  - (a) Network Formation and Strengthening
  - (b) Enhanced Trust and Reciprocity
  - (c) Civic Engagement and Participation
  - (d) Shared Norms and Values
4. **Strong social networks provide emotional support, reduce stress, and promote healthy behaviours leading to \_\_\_\_\_.**
  - (a) Improved Economic Outcomes
  - (b) Enhanced Health and Well-being
  - (c) Increased Social Cohesion and Resilience
  - (d) Better Educational Outcomes
5. **Rooted in a cultural ethos rich in spirituality and community ties, the Indian business model emphasizes \_\_\_\_\_.**
  - (a) Trust
  - (b) long-standing relationships
  - (c) sense of interconnectedness
  - (d) All of above
6. **Balancing economic goals with social and environmental responsibilities is essential for fostering inclusive and \_\_\_\_\_ growth.**
  - (a) Sustainable
  - (b) Continuous
  - (c) Rapid
  - (d) Regular
7. **Fulfilling \_\_\_\_\_ include initiatives such as supporting community development projects, promoting environmental sustainability, or engaging in philanthropic activities to address social issues such as poverty, education, or healthcare.**
  - (a) long-term sustainability
  - (b) social responsibilities
  - (c) ethical conduct
  - (d) value creation

**Q.2 Write following Answers:**

**Q.2(a) Answer in Detail (Any 1)**

**[5 Marks]**

1. Give an overview of the present state of Indian Education.
2. Benefit of high Social Capital.

**Q.2(b) Answer in Detail (Any 1)**

**[5]**

1. Fundamental aspects of manufacturing in ancient India
2. Role played by business models driven by norms and value in economy

**Q.2(c) Answer in Detail (Any 1)**

**[5]**

1. Characteristics of Family Based Business in India
2. Factors that contribute to highly entrepreneurial nature of Indians.



Time: 1 Hour

Max Marks: 25

Q 1. MCQ (2 Marks each) (Any 5 out of 7)

(10)

1. Who was King Janaka?

- a) King of Mithila
- b) King of Hastinapur
- c) King of Ayodhya
- d) King of Lanka

2. Why did Vajasravasa perform a Yajna?

- a) To gain wealth
- b) To go to heaven
- c) To test Nachiketa
- d) To please sages

3. What did the Yaksha warn before drinking water?

- a) Answer my questions
- b) Bring an offering
- c) Fight me first
- d) Wait for Yudhisthira

4. Where did the story of Yaksha and Yudhisthira take place?

- a) A battlefield
- b) A lake in the forest
- c) A palace
- d) A temple

5. Jealousy is also called:

- a) Matsarya
- b) Kama
- c) Krodha
- d) Lobha

6. What does Shama mean?

- a) Control of mind
- b) Control of speech

- c) Control of wealth
- d) Control of food

7. What did Janaka often ask Yajnavalkya about?

- a) Atman and Brahman
- b) War
- c) Food
- d) Marriage

Q 2. (A) Write a short Note. (Any 1 out of 2)

(5 Marks)

1. What can today's students learn from Yudhisthira?
2. How does Titiksha (forbearance) help in hard times?

Q 2. (B) Write a short Note. (Any 1 out of 2)

(5 Marks)

1. How does the story of Nachiketa inspire students?
2. What is Swadharma? Give one example.

Q 2. (C) Translation and short explanation of shloka. (Any 1 out of 2)

(5 Marks)

विद्या विवादाय धनं मदाय शक्तिः परेषां परिपीडनाय।

खलस्य साधोः विपरीतमेतद् ज्ञानाय दानाय च रक्षणाय ॥

OR

अतितृष्णा न कर्तव्या तृष्णां नैव परित्यजेत् ।

शनैः शनैश्च भोक्तव्यं स्वयं वित्तमुपार्जितम् ॥